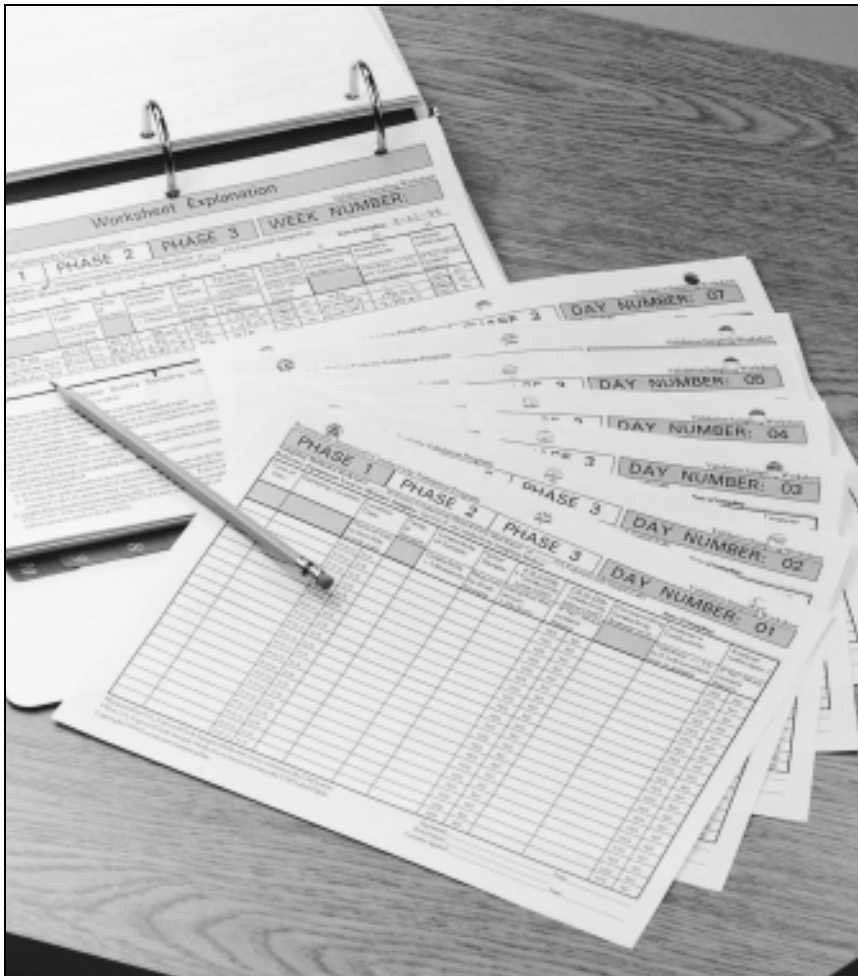


Common Reference Information and Conversion Data



Conversion

ROSEMOUNT®

FISHER-ROSEMOUNT™ Managing The Process Better.™

Temperature Conversion

| -459.4° to 0° | | | 1° to 60° | | | 61° to 290° | | | 300° to 890° | | | 900° to 3000° | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|-----------|----|-------|-------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----|------|---------------|------|------|
| C | FC | F | C | FC | F | C | FC | F | C | FC | F | C | FC | F |
| -273 | -459.4 | | -17.2 | 1 | 33.8 | 16.1 | 61 | 141.8 | 149 | 300 | 572 | 482 | 900 | 1652 |
| -268 | -450 | | -16.7 | 2 | 35.6 | 16.7 | 62 | 143.6 | 154 | 310 | 590 | 488 | 910 | 1670 |
| -262 | -440 | | -16.1 | 3 | 37.4 | 17.2 | 63 | 145.4 | 160 | 320 | 608 | 493 | 920 | 1688 |
| -257 | -430 | | -15.6 | 4 | 39.2 | 17.8 | 64 | 147.2 | 166 | 330 | 626 | 499 | 930 | 1706 |
| -251 | -420 | | -15.0 | 5 | 41.0 | 18.3 | 65 | 149.0 | 171 | 340 | 644 | 504 | 940 | 1724 |
| -246 | -410 | | -14.4 | 6 | 42.8 | 18.9 | 66 | 150.8 | 177 | 350 | 662 | 510 | 950 | 1742 |
| -240 | -400 | | -13.9 | 7 | 44.6 | 19.4 | 67 | 152.6 | 182 | 360 | 680 | 516 | 960 | 1760 |
| -234 | -390 | | -13.3 | 8 | 46.4 | 20.0 | 68 | 154.4 | 188 | 370 | 698 | 521 | 970 | 1778 |
| -229 | -380 | | -12.8 | 9 | 48.2 | 20.6 | 69 | 156.2 | 193 | 380 | 716 | 527 | 980 | 1796 |
| -223 | -370 | | -12.2 | 10 | 50.0 | 21.1 | 70 | 158.0 | 199 | 390 | 734 | 532 | 990 | 1814 |
| -218 | -360 | | -11.7 | 11 | 51.8 | 21.7 | 71 | 159.8 | 204 | 400 | 752 | 538 | 1000 | 1832 |
| -212 | -350 | | -11.1 | 12 | 53.6 | 22.2 | 72 | 161.6 | 210 | 410 | 770 | 549 | 1020 | 1868 |
| -207 | -340 | | -10.6 | 13 | 55.4 | 22.8 | 73 | 163.4 | 216 | 420 | 788 | 560 | 1040 | 1904 |
| -201 | -330 | | -10.0 | 14 | 57.2 | 23.3 | 74 | 165.2 | 221 | 430 | 806 | 571 | 1060 | 1940 |
| -196 | -320 | | -9.4 | 15 | 59.0 | 23.9 | 75 | 167.0 | 227 | 440 | 824 | 582 | 1080 | 1976 |
| -190 | -310 | | -8.9 | 16 | 60.8 | 24.4 | 76 | 168.8 | 232 | 450 | 842 | 593 | 1100 | 2012 |
| -184 | -300 | | -8.3 | 17 | 62.6 | 25.0 | 77 | 170.6 | 238 | 460 | 860 | 604 | 1120 | 2048 |
| -179 | -290 | | -7.8 | 18 | 64.4 | 25.6 | 78 | 172.4 | 243 | 470 | 878 | 616 | 1140 | 2084 |
| -173 | -280 | | -7.2 | 19 | 66.2 | 26.1 | 79 | 174.2 | 249 | 480 | 896 | 627 | 1160 | 2120 |
| -169 | -273 | -459.4 | -6.7 | 20 | 68.0 | 26.7 | 80 | 176.0 | 254 | 490 | 914 | 638 | 1180 | 2156 |
| -168 | -270 | -454 | -6.1 | 21 | 69.8 | 27.2 | 81 | 177.8 | 260 | 500 | 932 | 649 | 1200 | 2192 |
| -162 | -260 | -436 | -5.6 | 22 | 71.6 | 27.8 | 82 | 179.6 | 266 | 510 | 950 | 660 | 1220 | 2228 |
| -157 | -250 | -418 | -5.0 | 23 | 73.4 | 28.3 | 83 | 181.4 | 271 | 520 | 968 | 671 | 1240 | 2264 |
| -151 | -240 | -400 | -4.4 | 24 | 75.2 | 28.9 | 84 | 183.2 | 277 | 530 | 986 | 682 | 1260 | 2300 |
| -146 | -230 | -382 | -3.9 | 25 | 77.0 | 29.4 | 85 | 185.0 | 282 | 540 | 1004 | 693 | 1280 | 2336 |
| -140 | -220 | -364 | -3.3 | 26 | 78.8 | 30.0 | 86 | 186.8 | 288 | 550 | 1022 | 704 | 1300 | 2372 |
| -134 | -210 | -346 | -2.8 | 27 | 80.6 | 30.6 | 87 | 188.6 | 293 | 560 | 1040 | 732 | 1350 | 2462 |
| -129 | -200 | -328 | -2.2 | 28 | 82.4 | 31.1 | 88 | 190.4 | 299 | 570 | 1058 | 760 | 1400 | 2552 |
| -123 | -190 | -310 | -1.7 | 29 | 84.2 | 31.7 | 89 | 192.2 | 304 | 580 | 1076 | 788 | 1450 | 2642 |
| -118 | -180 | -292 | -1.1 | 30 | 86.0 | 32.2 | 90 | 194.0 | 310 | 590 | 1094 | 816 | 1500 | 2732 |
| -112 | -170 | -274 | -0.6 | 31 | 87.8 | 32.8 | 91 | 195.8 | 316 | 600 | 1112 | 843 | 1550 | 2822 |
| -107 | -160 | -256 | 0.0 | 32 | 89.6 | 33.3 | 92 | 197.6 | 321 | 610 | 1130 | 871 | 1600 | 2912 |
| -101 | -150 | -238 | 0.6 | 33 | 91.4 | 33.9 | 93 | 199.4 | 327 | 620 | 1148 | 899 | 1650 | 3002 |
| -96 | -140 | -220 | 1.1 | 34 | 93.2 | 34.4 | 94 | 201.2 | 332 | 630 | 1166 | 927 | 1700 | 3092 |
| -90 | -130 | -202 | 1.7 | 35 | 95.0 | 35.0 | 95 | 203.0 | 338 | 640 | 1184 | 954 | 1750 | 3182 |
| -84 | -120 | -184 | 2.2 | 36 | 96.8 | 35.6 | 96 | 204.8 | 343 | 650 | 1202 | 982 | 1800 | 3272 |
| -79 | -110 | -166 | 2.8 | 37 | 98.6 | 36.1 | 97 | 206.6 | 349 | 660 | 1220 | 1010 | 1850 | 3362 |
| -73 | -100 | -148 | 3.3 | 38 | 100.4 | 36.7 | 98 | 208.4 | 354 | 670 | 1238 | 1038 | 1900 | 3452 |
| -68 | -90 | -130 | 3.9 | 39 | 102.2 | 37.2 | 99 | 210.2 | 360 | 680 | 1256 | 1066 | 1950 | 3542 |
| -62 | -80 | -112 | 4.4 | 40 | 104.0 | 37.8 | 100 | 212.0 | 366 | 690 | 1274 | 1093 | 2000 | 3632 |
| -57 | -70 | -94 | 5.0 | 41 | 105.8 | 43 | 110 | 230 | 371 | 700 | 1292 | 1121 | 2050 | 3722 |
| -51 | -60 | -76 | 5.6 | 42 | 107.6 | 49 | 120 | 248 | 377 | 710 | 1310 | 1149 | 2100 | 3812 |
| -46 | -50 | -58 | 6.1 | 43 | 109.4 | 54 | 130 | 266 | 382 | 720 | 1328 | 1177 | 2150 | 3902 |
| -40 | -40 | -40 | 6.7 | 44 | 111.2 | 60 | 140 | 284 | 388 | 730 | 1346 | 1204 | 2200 | 3992 |
| -34 | -30 | -22 | 7.2 | 45 | 113.0 | 66 | 150 | 302 | 393 | 740 | 1364 | 1232 | 2250 | 4082 |
| -29 | -20 | -4 | 7.8 | 46 | 114.8 | 71 | 160 | 320 | 399 | 750 | 1382 | 1260 | 2300 | 4172 |
| -23 | -10 | 14 | 8.3 | 47 | 116.6 | 77 | 170 | 338 | 404 | 760 | 1400 | 1288 | 2350 | 4262 |
| -17.8 | 0 | 32 | 8.9 | 48 | 118.4 | 82 | 180 | 356 | 410 | 770 | 1418 | 1316 | 2400 | 4352 |
| | | | 9.4 | 49 | 120.2 | 88 | 190 | 374 | 416 | 780 | 1436 | 1343 | 2450 | 4442 |
| | | | 10.0 | 50 | 122.0 | 93 | 200 | 392 | 421 | 790 | 1454 | 1371 | 2500 | 4532 |
| | | | 10.6 | 51 | 123.8 | 99 | 210 | 410 | 427 | 800 | 1472 | 1399 | 2550 | 4622 |
| | | | 11.1 | 52 | 125.6 | 100 | 212 | 413.6 | 432 | 810 | 1490 | 1427 | 2600 | 4712 |
| | | | 11.7 | 53 | 127.4 | 104 | 220 | 428 | 438 | 820 | 1508 | 1454 | 2650 | 4802 |
| | | | 12.2 | 54 | 129.2 | 110 | 230 | 446 | 443 | 830 | 1526 | 1482 | 2700 | 4892 |
| | | | 12.8 | 55 | 131.0 | 116 | 240 | 464 | 449 | 840 | 1544 | 1510 | 2750 | 4982 |
| | | | 13.3 | 56 | 132.8 | 121 | 250 | 482 | 454 | 850 | 1562 | 1538 | 2800 | 5072 |
| | | | 13.9 | 57 | 134.6 | 127 | 260 | 500 | 460 | 860 | 1580 | 1566 | 2850 | 5162 |
| | | | 14.4 | 58 | 136.4 | 132 | 270 | 518 | 466 | 870 | 1598 | 1593 | 2900 | 5252 |
| | | | 15.0 | 59 | 138.2 | 138 | 280 | 536 | 471 | 880 | 1616 | 1621 | 2950 | 5342 |
| | | | 15.6 | 60 | 140.0 | 143 | 290 | 554 | 477 | 890 | 1634 | 1649 | 3000 | 5432 |

Locate temperature in middle column. If in degrees Celsius, read Fahrenheit equivalent in right hand column; if in degrees Fahrenheit, read Celsius equivalent in left hand column.

Conversion

Pressure Conversion

| from \ to | PSI | KPA | Inches* H ₂ O | mmH ₂ O | Inches** Hg | mm Hg | Bars | m Bars | Kg/cm ² | gm/cm ² |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| PSI | 1 | 6.8948 | 27.7620 | 705.1500 | 2.0360 | 51.7149 | 0.0689 | 68.9470 | 0.0703 | 70.3070 |
| KPA | 0.1450 | 1 | 4.0266 | 102.2742 | 0.2953 | 7.5006 | 0.0100 | 10.0000 | 0.0102 | 10.197 |
| inH ₂ O* | 0.0361 | 0.2483 | 1 | 25.4210 | 0.0734 | 1.8650 | 0.0025 | 2.4864 | 0.0025 | 2.5355 |
| mmH ₂ O | 0.0014 | 0.0098 | 0.0394 | 1 | 0.0028 | 0.0734 | 0.0001 | 0.0979 | 0.00001 | 0.0982 |
| inHg** | 0.4912 | 3.3867 | 13.6195 | 345.936 | 1 | 25.4000 | 0.0339 | 33.8639 | 0.0345 | 34.532 |
| mm Hg | 0.0193 | 0.1331 | 0.5362 | 13.6195 | 0.0394 | 1 | 0.0013 | 1.3332 | 0.0014 | 1.3595 |
| Bars | 14.5040 | 100.000 | 402.180 | 10215.0 | 29.5300 | 750.060 | 1 | 1000 | 1.0197 | 1019.72 |
| m Bars | 0.0145 | 0.1000 | 0.4022 | 10.2150 | 0.0295 | 0.7501 | 0.001 | 1 | 0.0010 | 1.0197 |
| Kg/cm ² | 14.2233 | 97.9047 | 394.408 | 10018.0 | 28.9590 | 735.559 | 0.9000 | 980.700 | 1 | 1000 |
| gm/cm ² | 0.0142 | 0.0979 | 0.3944 | 10.0180 | 0.0290 | 0.7356 | 0.0009 | 0.9807 | 0.001 | 1 |

EXAMPLE 1 mm Hg = 0.5362 inH₂O = 1.3332 mBars * at 60 °F
 97 mm Hg = 97(0.5362) = 52.0114 inH₂O ** at 32 °F
 97 mm Hg = 97(1.332) = 129.3204 mBars

Volume Conversion

| from\to | cm ³ | liter | m ³ | in ³ | ft ³ | yd ³ | fl oz | fl pt | fl qt | gal | gal(imp.) | bbl(oil) | bbl(liq) |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| cm ³ | 1 | 0.001 | 1×10 ⁻⁶ | 0.06102 | 3.53×10 ⁻⁵ | 1.31×10 ⁻⁴ | 0.03381 | 0.00211 | 0.00106 | 2.64×10 ⁻⁴ | 2.20×10 ⁻⁴ | 6.29×10 ⁻⁶ | 8.39×10 ⁻⁶ |
| liter | 1000 | 1 | 0.001 | 61.02 | 0.03532 | 0.00131 | 33.81 | 2.113 | 1.057 | 0.2642 | 0.2200 | 0.00629 | 0.00839 |
| m ³ | 1×10 ⁶ | 1000 | 1 | 6.10×10 ⁴ | 35.31 | 1.308 | 3.38×10 ⁴ | 2113 | 1057 | 264.2 | 220.0 | 6.290 | 8.386 |
| in ³ | 16.39 | 0.01639 | 1.64×10 ⁻⁵ | 1 | 5.79×10 ⁻⁴ | 2.14×10 ⁻⁵ | 0.5541 | 0.03463 | 0.01732 | 0.00433 | 0.00360 | 1.03×10 ⁻⁴ | 1.37×10 ⁻⁴ |
| ft ³ | 2.83×10 ⁴ | 28.32 | 0.02832 | 1728 | 1 | 0.03704 | 957.5 | 59.84 | 29.92 | 7.481 | 6.229 | 0.1781 | 0.2375 |
| yd ³ | 7.65×10 ⁵ | 764.5 | 0.7646 | 4.67×10 ⁴ | 27 | 1 | 2.59×10 ⁴ | 1616 | 807.9 | 202.0 | 168.2 | 4.809 | 6.412 |
| fl oz | 29.57 | 0.02957 | 2.96×10 ⁻⁶ | 1.805 | 0.00104 | 3.87×10 ⁻⁵ | 1 | 0.06250 | 0.03125 | 0.00781 | 0.00651 | 1.86×10 ⁻⁴ | 2.48×10 ⁻⁴ |
| fl pt | 473.2 | 0.4732 | 4.73×10 ⁻⁴ | 28.88 | 0.01671 | 6.19×10 ⁻⁴ | 16 | 1 | 0.5000 | 0.1250 | 0.1041 | 0.00298 | 0.00397 |
| fl qt | 946.4 | 0.0463 | 9.46×10 ⁻⁴ | 57.75 | 0.03342 | 0.00124 | 32 | 2 | 1 | 0.2500 | 0.2082 | 0.00595 | 0.00794 |
| gal | 3785 | 3.785 | 0.00379 | 231.0 | 0.1337 | 0.00495 | 128 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0.8327 | 0.02381 | 0.03175 |
| gal(imp) | 4546 | 4.546 | 0.00455 | 277.4 | 0.1605 | 0.00595 | 153.7 | 9.608 | 4.804 | 1.201 | 1 | 0.02859 | 0.03813 |
| bbl(oil) | 1.59×10 ⁵ | 159.0 | 0.1590 | 9702 | 5.615 | 0.2079 | 5376 | 336 | 168 | 42 | 34.97 | 1 | 1.333 |

1 cord = 128 ft³ = 3.625 m³

Flow Rate Conversion

| from\to | lit/sec | gal/min | ft ³ /sec | ft ³ /min | bbl/hr | bbl/day |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|
| lit/sec | 1 | 15.85 | 0.03532 | 2.119 | 22.66 | 543.8 |
| gal/min | 0.06309 | 1 | 0.00223 | 0.1337 | 1.429 | 34.30 |
| ft ³ /sec | 28.32 | 448.8 | 1 | 60 | 641.1 | 1.54 × 10 ⁴ |
| ft ³ /min | 0.4719 | 7.481 | 0.01667 | 1 | 10.69 | 256.5 |
| bbl/hr | 0.04415 | 0.6997 | 0.00156 | 0.09359 | 1 | 24 |
| bbl/day | 0.00184 | 0.02917 | 6.50 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 0.00390 | 0.04167 | 1 |

bbl refers to bbl oil = 42 gallons

English to Metric System Conversion

| 1 To Convert from: | 2 To: | 3 Multiply by: | To Convert Column 2 to Column 1 Multiply by: |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| acre-feet | cubic meters | 1233 | 8.11×10^{-4} |
| cubic feet (cu ft) (US) | cubic centimeters | 28,317 | 3.53×10^{-5} |
| cubic feet (cu ft) (US) | cubic meters | 0.0283 | 35.33 |
| cubic feet (cu ft) (US) | liters | 28.32 | 0.035 |
| cu ft/min | cu cm/sec | 472 | 0.0021 |
| cu ft/min | liters/sec | 0.472 | 2.119 |
| cu ft/sec | liters/min | 1699 | 5.886×10^{-4} |
| cubic inches (US) | cubic meters | 1.64×10^{-5} | 61,024 |
| cubic inches (US) | liters | 0.0164 | 61.024 |
| cubic inches (US) | milliliters (ml) | 16.387 | 0.0610 |
| feet (US) | meters | 0.3048 | 3.281 |
| feet (US) | millimeters (mm) | 304.8 | 3.28×10^{-3} |
| feet/min | cm/sec | 0.508 | 1.97 |
| feet/min | kilometers/hr | 1.829×10^{-2} | 54.68 |
| feet/min | meters/min | 0.305 | 3.28 |
| ft/sec ² | km/hr/sec | 1.0973 | 0.911 |
| gallons (US) | cu cm (ml) | 3785 | 2.64×10^{-4} |
| gallons (US) | liters | 3.785 | 0.264 |
| gallons/min | liters/sec | 0.063 | 15.87 |
| US gal/min | cu meters/hr | 0.227 | 4.4 |
| US gal/sq ft/min | cu meters/hr/sq meters | 2.45 | 0.408 |
| grains (troy) | grams | 0.0648 | 15.432 |
| grains (troy) | milligrams (mg) | 64.8 | 0.01543 |
| grains/gal (US) | grams/liter | 0.0171 | 58.417 |
| grains/gal (US) | ppm | 17.1 | 0.0584 |
| inches (US) | centimeters (cm) | 2.54 | 0.3937 |
| inches (US) | millimeters (mm) | 25.4 | 0.0394 |
| miles (US) | kilometers (km) | 1.609 | 0.6215 |
| miles (US) | meters | 1609 | 6.214×10^{-4} |
| miles/hr | cm/sec | 44.7 | 0.0224 |
| miles/hr | meters/min | 26.82 | 0.0373 |
| miles/min | kilometers/hr | 96.6 | 1.03×10^{-2} |
| ounces (avoirdupois) | grams | 28.35 | 0.0353 |
| ounces (US fluid) | ml | 29.6 | 0.0338 |
| ounces (US fluid) | liters | 0.0296 | 33.81 |
| pounds (av) | grams | 453.6 | 0.0022 |
| pounds (av)/sq in | kgr/cm ² | 0.071 | 14.223 |
| pounds (av) | kilograms | 0.4536 | 2.205 |
| pounds (av) | grains | 7000 | 14.2×10^{-5} |
| pounds/cu ft | grams/l | 16.02 | 0.0624 |
| pounds/ft | grams/cm | 14.88 | 0.067 |
| pounds/gal (US) | grams/ml | 0.12 | 8.345 |
| pounds/gal (US) | grams/liter | 119.8 | 8.34×10^{-3} |
| quart (US liq) | ml | 946.4 | 0.001057 |
| quart (US liq) | liters | 0.946 | 1.057 |
| square feet (US) | sq cm | 929 | 1.08×10^{-3} |
| square feet (US) | sq meters | 0.0929 | 10.76 |
| square inches (US) | sq cm | 6.452 | 0.155 |

Equivalents

| Linear Measure | Measure of Volume |
|--|--|
| 1 micron _____ 0.000001 meter | 1 cu centimeter _____ 0.061 cu in. |
| 1 mm _____ 0.03937 in. | 1 cu inch _____ 16.39 cu cm |
| 1mm _____ 0.00328 ft | 1 cu decimeter _____ 0.0353 cu ft |
| 1 centimeter _____ 0.3937 in. | 1 cu foot _____ 28.317 cu decimeters |
| 1 inch _____ 2.54 centimeters | 1 cu yard _____ 0.7646 cu meters |
| 1 inch _____ 25.4 mm | 1 stere _____ 0.2759 cord |
| 1 decimeter _____ 3.937 in. | 1 cord _____ 3.264 steres |
| 1 decimeter _____ 0.328 foot | 1 liter _____ 0.908 qt dry |
| 1 foot _____ 3.048 decimeters | 1 liter _____ 1.0567 qts liq |
| 1 foot _____ 30.48 cm | 1 quart dry _____ 1.101 liters |
| 1 foot _____ 304.8 mm | 1 quart liquid _____ 0.9463 liters |
| 1 meter _____ 39.37 in. | 1 dekaliter _____ 2.6417 gals |
| 1 meter _____ 1.0936 yds | 1 dekaliter _____ 1.135 pecks |
| 1 yard _____ 0.9144 meter | 1 gallon _____ 0.3785 dekaliter |
| 1 dekameter _____ 1.9884 rods | 1 peck _____ 0.881 dekaliter |
| 1 rod _____ 0.5029 dekameter | 1 hectoliter _____ 2.8375 bushels |
| 1 kilometer _____ 0.62137 mile | 1 bushel _____ 0.3524 hectoliter |
| 1 mile _____ 1.6093 kilometers | |
| | Weights |
| Square Measure | 1 gram _____ 0.03527 ounce |
| 1 sq centimeter _____ 0.1550 sq in. | 1 ounce _____ 28.35 grams |
| 1 sq centimeter _____ 0.00108 sq ft | 1 kilogram _____ 2.2046 pounds |
| 1 sq inch _____ 6.4516 sq centimeters | 1 pound _____ 0.4536 kilogram |
| 1 sq decimeter _____ 0.1076 sq ft | 1 metric ton _____ 0.98421 English ton |
| 1 sq ft _____ 929.03 sq cm | 1 English ton _____ 1.016 metric ton |
| 1 sq ft _____ 9.2903 sq dec | 1 kg _____ 2.205 pounds |
| 1 sq meter _____ 1.196 sq yds | 1 cu in. of water (60 °F) _____ 0.073551 cu in. of mercury (32 °F) |
| 1 sq yard _____ 0.8361 sq meter | 1 cu in. of mercury (32 °F) _____ 13.596 cu in. of water (60 °F) |
| 1 acre _____ 160 sq rods | 1 cu in. of mercury (32 °F) _____ 0.4905 pounds |
| 1 sq rod _____ 0.00625 acre | |
| 1 hectare _____ 2.47 acres | Velocity |
| 1 acre _____ 0.4047 hectare | 1 ft/sec _____ 0.3048 m/sec |
| 1 sq kilometer _____ 0.386 sq mile | 1 m/sec _____ 3.2808 ft/sec |
| 1 sq mile _____ 2.59 sq kilometers | |
| Circumference of a circle _____ 2 πr | Density |
| Circumference of a circle _____ πd | 1 lb/cu in. _____ 27.68 gram/cu cm |
| Area of a circle _____ πr ² | 1 gr/cu cm _____ 0.03613 lb/cu in. |
| Area of a circle _____ $\frac{\pi d^2}{4}$ | 1 lb/cu ft _____ 16.0184 kg/cu m |
| | 1 kg/cu m _____ 0.06243 lb/cu ft |

Decimal Equivalents

| 8ths | 16ths | 32nds. | 64ths |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1/8 = 0.125 | 1/16 = 0.0625 | 1/32 = 0.03125 | 1/64 = 0.015625 |
| 1/4 = 0.250 | 3/16 = 0.1875 | 3/32 = 0.09375 | 3/64 = 0.046875 |
| 3/8 = 0.375 | 5/16 = 0.3125 | 5/32 = 0.15625 | 5/64 = 0.078125 |
| 1/2 = 0.500 | 7/16 = 0.4375 | 7/32 = 0.21875 | 7/64 = 0.109375 |
| 5/8 = 0.625 | 9/16 = 0.5625 | 9/32 = 0.28125 | 9/64 = 0.140625 |
| 3/4 = 0.750 | 11/16 = 0.6875 | 11/32 = 0.34375 | 11/64 = 0.171875 |
| 7/8 = 0.875 | 13/16 = 0.8125 | 13/32 = 0.40625 | 13/64 = 0.203125 |
| | 15/16 = 0.9375 | 15/32 = 0.46875 | 15/64 = 0.234375 |
| | | 17/32 = 0.53125 | 17/64 = 0.265625 |
| | | 19/32 = 0.59375 | 19/64 = 0.296875 |
| | | 21/32 = 0.65625 | 21/64 = 0.328125 |
| | | 23/32 = 0.71875 | 23/64 = 0.359375 |
| | | 25/32 = 0.78125 | 25/64 = 0.390625 |
| | | 27/32 = 0.84375 | 27/64 = 0.421875 |
| | | 29/32 = 0.90625 | 29/64 = 0.453125 |
| | | 31/32 = 0.96875 | 31/64 = 0.484375 |
| | | | 33/64 = 0.515625 |
| | | | 35/64 = 0.546875 |
| | | | 37/64 = 0.578125 |
| | | | 39/64 = 0.609375 |
| | | | 41/64 = 0.640625 |
| | | | 43/64 = 0.671875 |
| | | | 45/64 = 0.703125 |
| | | | 47/64 = 0.734375 |
| | | | 49/64 = 0.765625 |
| | | | 51/64 = 0.796875 |
| | | | 53/64 = 0.828125 |
| | | | 55/64 = 0.859375 |
| | | | 57/64 = 0.890625 |
| | | | 59/64 = 0.921875 |
| | | | 61/64 = 0.953125 |
| | | | 63/64 = 0.984375 |

Multiplications Factors

| Prefix | Symbol | Name | Multiplication Factor |
|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| atto | a | one-quintillionth | 0.000 000 000 000 000 001 |
| femto | f | one-quadrillionth | 0.000 000 000 000 001 |
| pico | p | one-trillionth | 0.000 000 000 001 |
| nano | n | one-billionth | 0.000 000 001 |
| micro | m | one-millionth | 0.000 001 |
| milli | m | one-thousandth | 0.001 |
| centi | c | one-hundreth | 0.01 |
| deci | d | one-tenth | 0.1 |
| uni | | one | 1.0 |
| deka | da | ten | 10.0 |
| hecto | h | one hundred | 100.0 |
| kilo | k | one thousand | 1 000.0 |
| mega | M | one million | 1 000 000.0 |
| giga | G | one billion | 1,000 000 000.0 |
| tera | T | one trillion | 1 000 000 000 000.0 |

O.D.—MAX.

I.D.—MAX.

WALL—MIN.

Saturated Steam Table

| Pressure inches Hg at 32 °F | Absolute Pressure Lbs./Sq. In. | Temperature °F | Cu. Ft./Lb. Sat. Vapor | TOTAL HEAT IN B.T.U. PER LB. | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------|
| | | | | Sat. Liquid | Evap. | Sat. Vapor |
| 1.02 | 0.5 | 80 | 642 | 47.60 | 1047.5 | 1095.1 |
| 2.03 | 1 | 101 | 334 | 69.69 | 1035.3 | 1105.0 |
| 4.06 | 2 | 126 | 174 | 93.97 | 1021.6 | 1115.6 |
| 6.09 | 3 | 142 | 119 | 109.33 | 1012.7 | 1120.0 |
| 10.15 | 5 | 162 | 74.0 | 130.10 | 1000.4 | 1130.6 |
| 15.3 | 7.5 | 180 | 50.3 | 147.81 | 989.9 | 1137.7 |
| 20.3 | 10 | 193 | 38.4 | 161.13 | 981.8 | 1143.0 |
| 28.5 | 14 | 209 | 28.0 | 177.55 | 971.8 | 1149.3 |
| 29.92 | 14.696 | 212 | 26.8 | 180.00 | 970.2 | 1150.2 |
| Gage Pressure | | | | | | |
| Lbs. \ Sq. Inch | | | | | | |
| 0.0 | 14.696 | 212 | 26.8 | 180.0 | 970.2 | 1150.2 |
| 1.3 | 16 | 216 | 24.8 | 184.35 | 967.4 | 1151.8 |
| 2.3 | 17 | 219 | 23.4 | 187.48 | 965.4 | 1152.9 |
| 3.3 | 18 | 222 | 22.2 | 190.48 | 963.5 | 1154.0 |
| 4.3 | 19 | 225 | 21.1 | 193.34 | 961.7 | 1155.0 |
| 5.3 | 20 | 228 | 20.1 | 196.09 | 959.9 | 1156.0 |
| 7.3 | 22 | 233 | 18.4 | 201.25 | 956.6 | 1157.8 |
| 10.3 | 25 | 240 | 16.3 | 208.33 | 951.9 | 1160.2 |
| 15.3 | 30 | 250 | 13.7 | 218.73 | 945.0 | 1163.7 |
| 20.3 | 35 | 259 | 11.9 | 227.82 | 938.9 | 1166.7 |
| 25.3 | 40 | 267 | 10.5 | 235.93 | 933.3 | 1169.2 |
| 30.3 | 45 | 274 | 9.40 | 243.28 | 928.2 | 1171.5 |
| 35.3 | 50 | 281 | 8.51 | 249.98 | 923.5 | 1173.5 |
| 40.3 | 55 | 287 | 7.78 | 256.19 | 919.1 | 1175.3 |
| 45.3 | 60 | 293 | 7.17 | 261.98 | 915.0 | 1177.0 |
| 50.3 | 65 | 298 | 6.65 | 267.39 | 911.1 | 1178.5 |
| 55.3 | 70 | 303 | 6.20 | 272.49 | 907.4 | 1179.9 |
| 60.3 | 75 | 307 | 5.81 | 277.32 | 903.9 | 1181.2 |
| 65.3 | 80 | 312 | 5.47 | 281.90 | 900.5 | 1182.4 |
| 70.3 | 85 | 316 | 5.16 | 286.90 | 897.3 | 1183.6 |
| 75.3 | 90 | 320 | 4.89 | 290.45 | 894.2 | 1184.6 |
| 80.3 | 95 | 324 | 4.65 | 294.47 | 891.2 | 1185.6 |
| 85.3 | 100 | 328 | 4.42 | 298.33 | 888.2 | 1186.6 |
| 90.3 | 105 | 331 | 4.22 | 302.03 | 885.4 | 1187.5 |
| 95.3 | 110 | 335 | 4.04 | 305.61 | 882.7 | 1188.3 |
| 100.3 | 115 | 338 | 3.88 | 309.04 | 880.0 | 1189.1 |
| 105.3 | 120 | 341 | 3.72 | 312.37 | 877.4 | 1189.8 |
| 110.3 | 125 | 344 | 3.60 | 315.60 | 874.9 | 1190.5 |
| 115.3 | 130 | 347 | 3.45 | 318.73 | 872.4 | 1191.2 |
| 120.3 | 135 | 350 | 3.33 | 321.77 | 870.0 | 1191.8 |
| 125.3 | 140 | 353 | 3.22 | 324.74 | 867.7 | 1192.4 |
| 130.3 | 145 | 356 | 3.20 | 327.63 | 865.3 | 1193.0 |
| 135.3 | 150 | 358 | 3.01 | 330.44 | 863.1 | 1193.5 |
| 140.3 | 155 | 361 | 2.92 | 333.18 | 860.8 | 1194.0 |
| 145.3 | 160 | 363 | 2.83 | 335.86 | 858.7 | 1194.5 |
| 150.3 | 165 | 366 | 2.75 | 338.47 | 856.5 | 1195.0 |
| 155.3 | 170 | 368 | 2.67 | 341.03 | 854.5 | 1195.4 |
| 160.3 | 175 | 370 | 2.60 | 343.54 | 852.3 | 1195.9 |
| 165.3 | 180 | 373 | 2.53 | 345.99 | 850.3 | 1196.3 |
| 170.3 | 185 | 375 | 2.46 | 348.42 | 848.2 | 1196.7 |
| 175.3 | 190 | 377 | 2.40 | 350.77 | 846.3 | 1197.0 |
| 180.3 | 195 | 380 | 2.34 | 353.07 | 844.3 | 1197.4 |
| 185.3 | 200 | 382 | 2.28 | 355.33 | 842.4 | 1197.8 |
| 210.3 | 225 | 392 | 2.039 | 366.10 | 833.2 | 1199.3 |
| 235.3 | 250 | 401 | 1.841 | 376.02 | 824.5 | 1200.5 |
| 260.3 | 275 | 409 | 1.678 | 385.24 | 816.3 | 1201.6 |
| 285.3 | 300 | 417 | 1.541 | 393.90 | 808.5 | 1202.4 |
| 335.3 | 350 | 432 | 1.324 | 409.81 | 793.7 | 1203.6 |
| 385.3 | 400 | 444 | 1.160 | 424.2 | 779.8 | 1204.1 |
| 435.3 | 450 | 456 | 1.030 | 437.4 | 766.7 | 1204.1 |
| 485.3 | 500 | 467 | 0.926 | 449.7 | 754.0 | 1203.7 |
| 585.3 | 600 | 486 | 0.767 | 472.3 | 729.8 | 1202.1 |
| 685.3 | 700 | 503 | 0.653 | 492.9 | 706.8 | 1199.7 |
| 785.3 | 800 | 518 | 0.565 | 511.8 | 684.9 | 1196.7 |
| 885.3 | 900 | 532 | 0.496 | 529.5 | 663.8 | 1193.3 |
| 985.3 | 1000 | 544 | 0.442 | 546.0 | 643.5 | 1189.6 |
| 1235.3 | 1250 | 572 | 0.341 | 583.6 | 595.6 | 1179.2 |
| 1485.3 | 1500 | 596 | 0.274 | 617.5 | 550.2 | 1167.6 |
| 1985.3 | 2000 | 635 | 0.187 | 679.0 | 460.0 | 1139.0 |
| 2485.3 | 2500 | 668 | 0.130 | 742.8 | 352.8 | 1095.6 |
| 2985.3 | 3000 | 695 | 0.084 | 823.1 | 202.5 | 1025.6 |
| 3211.3 | 3226 | 706 | 0.0522 | 925.0 | 0 | 925.0 |

Conversion

All dimensions given for inches.
The wall thicknesses shown represent nominal or average wall dimensions which are subject to 12.5% mill tolerance.

Maximum Permissible ID and Minimum Wall in Accordance with ASTM A106 Pipe

| Nominal Pipe Size | Outside Diam. Max. | Wall I.D. | Nominal Wall Thickness and Inside Diameters | | | | | | | | | | | | | Dbl. Ext. Strong |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | | Schedule 10 | Schedule 20 | Schedule 30 | Standard Weight | Schedule 40 | Schedule 60 | Extra Strong | Schedule 80 | Schedule 100 | Schedule 120 | Schedule 140 | Schedule 160 | | |
| 1/8 | 0.421 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.060 0.302 | 0.060 0.302 | | 0.083 0.254 | 0.083 0.254 | | | | | | |
| 1/4 | 0.556 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.077 0.402 | 0.077 0.402 | | 0.110 0.335 | 0.110 0.335 | | | | | | |
| 3/8 | 0.691 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.080 0.531 | 0.080 0.531 | | 0.110 0.470 | 0.110 0.470 | | | | | | |
| 1/2 | 0.856 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.095 0.665 | 0.095 0.665 | | 0.129 0.598 | 0.129 0.598 | | | | 0.164 0.528 | 0.257 0.341 | |
| 3/4 | 1.066 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.099 0.868 | 0.099 0.868 | | 0.135 0.796 | 0.135 0.796 | | | | 0.191 0.684 | 0.270 0.527 | |
| 1 | 1.331 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.116 1.098 | 0.116 1.098 | | 0.157 1.017 | 0.157 1.017 | | | | 0.219 0.893 | 0.313 0.704 | |
| 1 1/4 | 1.676 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.123 1.431 | 0.123 1.431 | | 0.167 1.341 | 0.167 1.341 | | | | 0.219 1.238 | 0.334 1.007 | |
| 1 1/2 | 1.916 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.127 1.662 | 0.127 1.662 | | 0.175 1.566 | 0.175 1.566 | | | | 0.246 1.424 | 0.350 1.216 | |
| 2 | 2.406 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.135 2.137 | 0.135 2.137 | | 0.191 2.025 | 0.191 2.025 | | | | 0.300 1.806 | 0.382 1.643 | |
| 2 1/2 | 2.906 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.178 2.551 | 0.178 2.551 | | 0.242 2.423 | 0.242 2.423 | | | | 0.328 2.250 | 0.483 1.940 | |
| 3 | 3.531 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.189 3.153 | 0.189 3.153 | | 0.263 3.006 | 0.263 3.006 | | | | 0.383 2.765 | 0.525 2.481 | |
| 3 1/2 | 4.031 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.198 3.636 | 0.198 3.636 | | 0.278 3.475 | 0.278 3.475 | | | | | 0.557 2.918 | |
| 4 | 4.531 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.207 4.117 | 0.207 4.117 | | 0.295 3.942 | 0.295 3.942 | | 0.383 3.765 | | 0.465 3.602 | 0.590 3.352 | |
| 5 | 5.626 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.226 5.174 | 0.226 5.174 | | 0.328 4.969 | 0.328 4.969 | | 0.438 4.751 | | 0.547 4.532 | 0.656 4.313 | |
| 6 | 6.688 | Wall I.D. | | | | 0.245 6.198 | 0.245 6.198 | | 0.378 5.932 | 0.378 5.932 | | 0.492 5.704 | | 0.628 5.431 | 0.756 5.176 | |
| 8 | | Wall I.D. | | 0.219 8.250 | 0.242 8.203 | 0.282 8.124 | 0.282 8.124 | 0.355 7.977 | 0.438 7.813 | 0.438 7.813 | 0.519 7.650 | 0.628 7.431 | 0.711 7.267 | 0.793 7.102 | 0.766 7.156 | |
| 10 | 10.844 | Wall I.D. | | 0.219 10.406 | 0.269 10.307 | 0.319 10.205 | 0.319 10.205 | 0.438 9.969 | 0.438 9.969 | 0.519 9.806 | 0.628 9.587 | 0.738 9.369 | 0.875 9.094 | 0.984 8.875 | | |
| 12 | 12.844 | Wall I.D. | | 0.219 12.406 | 0.289 12.266 | 0.328 12.188 | 0.355 12.133 | 0.492 11.860 | 0.438 11.969 | 0.601 11.642 | 0.738 11.369 | 0.875 11.094 | 0.984 10.875 | 1.148 10.548 | | |
| 14 | 14.094 | Wall I.D. | 0.219 13.656 | 0.273 13.548 | 0.328 13.438 | 0.328 13.438 | 0.383 13.327 | 0.519 13.056 | 0.438 13.219 | 0.656 12.781 | 0.820 12.454 | 0.956 12.181 | 1.094 11.906 | 1.230 11.633 | | |
| 16 | 16.094 | Wall I.D. | 0.219 15.656 | 0.273 15.548 | 0.328 15.438 | 0.328 15.438 | 0.438 15.219 | 0.574 14.946 | 0.438 15.219 | 0.738 14.619 | 0.902 14.290 | 1.066 13.962 | 1.258 13.577 | 1.394 13.306 | | |
| 18 | 18.094 | Wall I.D. | 0.219 17.656 | 0.273 17.548 | 0.383 17.327 | 0.328 17.438 | 0.492 17.110 | 0.656 16.781 | 0.438 17.219 | 0.820 16.454 | 1.012 16.071 | 1.203 15.688 | 1.367 15.360 | 1.558 14.977 | | |
| 20 | 20.125 | Wall I.D. | 0.219 19.688 | 0.328 19.469 | 0.438 19.250 | 0.328 19.469 | 0.519 19.087 | 0.711 18.704 | 0.438 19.250 | 0.902 18.321 | 1.121 17.883 | 1.313 17.500 | 1.531 17.063 | 1.722 16.681 | | |
| 24 | 24.125 | Wall I.D. | 0.219 23.688 | 0.328 23.469 | 0.492 23.142 | 0.328 23.469 | 0.601 22.923 | 0.847 22.431 | 0.438 23.250 | 1.066 21.994 | 1.340 21.446 | 1.586 20.954 | 1.804 20.517 | 2.050 20.025 | | |
| 30 | 30.125 | Wall I.D. | 0.273 29.579 | 0.438 29.250 | 0.547 29.031 | 0.328 29.469 | | | 0.438 29.250 | | | | | | | |

*Sizes 14" through 30" show dimensions commonly used in the industry.
 *Schedule 5S and 10S wall thicknesses do not permit threading in accordance with ASA B2.1.

Conversion

Dimensions Of Welded And Seamless Pipe Carbon And Alloy Steel

| Nominal Pipe Size | Outside Diameter | Wall Thickness Inside Diameter | Nominal Wall Thickness And Inside Diameter | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Schedule 5S8 | Schedule 10S* | Schedule 40S | Schedule 80S |
| 1/8 | 0.405 | Wall I.D. | – – | 0.049 0.307 | 0.068 0.269 | 0.095 0.215 |
| 1/4 | 0.540 | Wall I.D. | – – | 0.065 0.410 | 0.088 0.364 | 0.119 0.302 |
| 3/8 | 0.675 | Wall I.D. | – – | 0.065 0.545 | 0.091 0.493 | 0.126 0.423 |
| 1/2 | 0.840 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 0.710 | 0.083 0.674 | 0.109 0.622 | 0.147 0.546 |
| 3/4 | 1.050 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 0.920 | 0.083 0.884 | 0.113 0.824 | 0.154 0.742 |
| 1 | 1.315 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 1.185 | 0.109 1.097 | 0.133 1.049 | 0.179 0.957 |
| 1 ¹ / ₄ | 1.660 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 1.530 | 0.109 1.442 | 0.140 1.380 | 0.191 1.278 |
| 1 ¹ / ₂ | 1.900 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 1.770 | 0.109 1.682 | 0.145 1.610 | 0.200 1.500 |
| 2 | 2.375 | Wall I.D. | 0.065 2.245 | 0.109 2.157 | 0.154 2.067 | 0.218 1.939 |
| 2 ¹ / ₂ | 2.875 | Wall I.D. | 0.083 2.709 | 0.120 2.635 | 0.203 2.469 | 0.276 2.323 |
| 3 | 3.500 | Wall I.D. | 0.083 3.334 | 0.120 3.260 | 0.216 3.068 | 0.300 2.900 |
| 3 ¹ / ₂ | 4.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.083 3.834 | 0.120 3.760 | 0.226 3.548 | 0.318 3.364 |
| 4 | 4.500 | Wall I.D. | 0.083 4.334 | 0.120 4.260 | 0.237 4.026 | 0.337 3.826 |
| 5 | 5.563 | Wall I.D. | 0.109 5.345 | 0.134 5.295 | 0.258 5.047 | 0.375 4.813 |
| 6 | 6.625 | Wall I.D. | 0.109 6.407 | 0.134 6.357 | 0.280 6.065 | 0.432 5.761 |
| 8 | 8.625 | Wall I.D. | 0.109 8.407 | 0.148 8.329 | 0.322 7.981 | 0.500 7.625 |
| 10 | 10.750 | Wall I.D. | 0.134 10.482 | 0.165 10.420 | 0.365 10.020 | 0.500** 9.750** |
| 12 | 12.750 | Wall I.D. | 0.156 12.438 | 0.180 12.390 | 0.375** 12.000** | 0.500** 11.750** |
| 14 ^o | 14.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.156 13.688 | 0.188 13.624 | – – | – – |
| 16 ^o | 16.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.165 15.670 | 0.188 15.624 | – – | – – |
| 18 ^o | 18.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.165 17.670 | 0.188 17.624 | – – | – – |
| 20 ^o | 20.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.188 19.624 | 0.218 19.564 | – – | – – |
| 24 ^o | 24.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.218 23.564 | 0.250 23.500 | – – | – – |
| 30 ^o | 30.000 | Wall I.D. | 0.250 29.500 | 0.312 29.376 | – – | – – |

**NOTE THAT SCHEDULE 40S AND SCHEDULE 80S IN THESE SIZES DO NOT AGREE WITH SCHEDULE 40 AND SCHEDULE 80 OF ASA B36.10 AND THAT THEY ARE IDENTICAL TO STANDARD WEIGHT AND EXTRA STRONG RESPECTIVELY OF ASA B36.10

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